

Weatherhead High School

A high performing academy providing excellence for all

Recruitment of Ex-offenders Policy

Document Owner	HR Manager
Committee	Staffing
Frequency of Review	Annual
Date of last review	Summer Term 2021
Date approved by Governors	14/05/21
Date of next review	Spring Term 2022

Background

The Rehabilitation of Offenders Act (ROA) 1974 ensures those people who have been convicted of a criminal offence in the past are not discriminated against when seeking appropriate employment. Weatherhead High School is committed to safeguarding the welfare of those accessing the school's services and has a statutory duty of care towards vulnerable members of society under the Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act (2006) and the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) Order 1975 (Amendment) (England and Wales) Order 2019. However, this duty must be carried out with due regard to all other relevant legislation including the Protection of Freedoms Act (2012), the Data Protection Act (2018), the DBS Code of Practice and the Human Rights Act (1998).

Weatherhead High School can only ask an individual to provide details of convictions and cautions that it is legally entitled to know about and are **not** protected. Where a DBS certificate at either standard or enhanced level can legally be requested (where the position is one that is included in the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) Order 1975 as amended (2013 & 2020), and where appropriate Police Act Regulations as amended).

Protected cautions and convictions do not need to be disclosed to Weatherhead High School and if they are disclosed the school cannot take them into account. Guidance about whether a caution or conviction should be disclosed can be found on the Ministry of Justice website at <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/new-guidance-on-the-rehabilitation-of-offenders-act-1974>

Exempted occupations fall into the following categories:

- Work that brings the person into contact with groups such as the infirm, elderly, mentally ill and young people under the age of 18.
- Professionals that have legal protection, for example, nurses, doctors, dentists, chemists, accountants.
- Posts concerned with the administration of justice, for example, police officers, lawyers, probation officers, and traffic wardens.
- Health service appointments.

Pre-employment checks and other safe recruitment practices are a requirement to ensure that people who may pose a threat to children and adults are not given positions where they could exploit those entrusted to their care in most circumstances, including when applying for a job.

Weatherhead High School uses the Disclosure of Barring Service to check applicants' suitability for positions of trust. Recipients of Disclosure information must therefore comply with the DBS Code of Practice. This requires the school to treat all applicants fairly, and not to discriminate unfairly against the subject of Disclosure on the basis of conviction or other information revealed. It also obliges Weatherhead High School to have a written policy and procedure on the recruitment of ex-offenders, which is made available to all applicants at the outset of the recruitment process.

This policy also applies to those seeking paid work or volunteering opportunities with the school. In addition, certain types of voluntary or seasonal work, student placements, school Governors, preferred contractors and other regulated positions will also come under the provisions of the policy, particularly where they involve unsupervised contact with children or adults.

1. Policy

- Weatherhead High School is committed to the fair treatment of its staff, potential staff or users of its services, regardless of any protected characteristics (e.g. age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage or civil partnership status, pregnancy and maternity, religion or belief, sex, sexual orientation, race/colour/nationality/ethnic origin, disability) or their responsibilities for dependants or their offending background.
- The school actively promotes equality of opportunity for all with the right mix of talent, skills and potential and welcome applications from a wide range of candidates, including those with criminal records. We select all candidates for interview based on their skills, qualifications and experience.
- A DBS check is usually required for most positions in the school. For positions requiring a DBS check, all application forms and job adverts will contain a statement that a satisfactory DBS check is an essential condition of employment with the school.
- A DBS check may be requested after an offer of employment has been made, and the person has accepted the offer of employment. Therefore, any offer of employment is subject to receipt of a satisfactory DBS check.
- Where a DBS check is to form part of the recruitment process, we encourage all applicants called for interview to provide details of their criminal record at an early stage in the application process. The nature of most positions in the school allows us to ask questions about an applicant's entire criminal record as the majority of positions in the school are exempt from the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act and the rules pertaining to "spent" convictions. Failure to provide full details of a criminal record or information that is directly relevant to the position sought could lead to the offer of employment being withdrawn or dismissal if the successful candidate has already commenced employment in the post.
- Weatherhead High School reserves the right to take advice from a suitably trained person (usually the School's HR or Legal Advisor) to identify and assess the relevance and circumstances of offences.
- At interview, or in a separate discussion, the school would ensure that an open and measured discussion takes place on the subject of any offences or other matter that might be relevant to the position.
- Weatherhead High School makes every subject of a DBS check aware of the existence of the Code of Practice and makes a copy available on request.
- The Selection Panel (and any other school employee privy to such information) will be made aware that all information in relation to previous convictions given by applicants must be treated in the strictest confidence.
- Weatherhead High School undertakes to discuss any matter revealed in a DBS check with the person seeking the position before withdrawing a conditional offer of employment.
- The school will comply with its obligations under the Data Protection Act 2018 in its storage, handling, use, retention and disposal of disclosures and disclosure information.

2. Procedure

2.1 *At interview*

If the candidate reveals information about a conviction or other information, the panel must decide whether, in relation to the post in question, the nature of their background is sufficiently serious enough to justify non-selection for the post. In the event of the Selection

Panel deciding not to select on the grounds of a declared criminal background, advice may be sought from the School's HR or Legal Advisor before any further action is taken.

The Selection Panel will be advised not to allow personal prejudices to 'cloud' their judgement and good practice. They will consider the relevance of offences (after seeking the appropriate advice) and be aware that no two offences are exactly alike.

It is important to note that the possession of a criminal background does not automatically debar an applicant from being offered employment with Weatherhead High School.

2.2 After an offer of employment has been made (before starting employment)

The Governing Body of Weatherhead High School have delegated authority to the Headteacher to make decisions regarding minor offences.

On acceptance of an offer and before starting employment, Weatherhead High School will apply for a DBS check for the successful candidate. If a DBS check reveals details of convictions which may render the applicant unsuitable for the applied post, the Headteacher (or Governing Body if appropriate) will discuss the situation with the applicant in line with the DBS Code of Practice and through use and completion of Appendix A: Cause for Concern Risk Assessment Proforma. The applicant will be asked to sign the completed risk assessment to verify the information provided.

When assessing any disclosure or declared conviction information received, consideration will be given to a range of issues and the risk assessment will support the designated Headteacher's (or Governing Body) decision enabling them to assess the suitability of the applicant for their proposed position in light of matter(s) disclosed on their DBS certificate. In some cases, an HR Advisor will support the Headteacher (or Governing Body) in these discussions.

Having a conviction will not necessarily automatically debar someone from starting employment with the Weatherhead High School as the school will only take a criminal record into account when the conviction is relevant. Protection of the applicant's rights and interests will therefore be weighed against the rights and interests of students, employees and members of the public.

The Headteacher (or Governing Body) will not allow personal prejudices to 'cloud' their judgement and good practice. They will consider the relevance of offences and be aware that no two offences are exactly alike.

If the candidate has made a false declaration on their application form then the school may not be able to confirm the appointment and any offer of employment may be withdrawn. If the disclosure certificate contains information that was not revealed by the candidate or additional information from the Police is received it will be necessary to hold a further discussion with the candidate and undertake a further review against any risk assessment before deciding to confirm or withdraw the offer of employment. HR and legal advice should be sought at this point.

It is an offence for a barred person to work, apply to work or offer to work in Regulated Activity (post 10th September 2012) with a group they are barred from working with. Candidates on the Barred List will not be employed in Regulated Activity by the School. If the checks reveal that a candidate is on the Barred List for Regulated Activity the school will make a referral to DBS to notify them of the individuals attempt to apply for barred work.

2.3 During Employment

If, in the course of employment, the school becomes aware of information which they reasonably believe tends to show that a criminal offence has been committed, is being committed or is likely to be committed, Weatherhead High School will take necessary action with advice from the school's HR or Legal Advisor.

Where information comes to light, or an existing employee has a DBS recheck which subsequently reveals an adverse disclosure result, the Headteacher (or Governing Body if appropriate) may seek guidance from the school's HR or Legal Advisor and/or complete Appendix A: Cause for Concern Risk Assessment Proforma. It may be appropriate to move the employee to an alternative post with no access to children and/or vulnerable groups, property / information / resources etc. depending on the nature of the disclosures and pending the outcome of a full investigation. It may be that there are no suitable duties the employee could undertake during this period. If this is the case, Headteacher (or Governing Body) will give consideration to suspending the employee (following advice from the school's HR or Legal Advisor) pending the outcome of the disciplinary investigation.

Employees are under an ongoing obligation to make the school aware of any criminal offence or information which may adversely affect their employment with the school.

2.4 Complaints and Appeals Process

Applicants who are unhappy with any aspect of the DBS process, including the application of this policy, should initially raise their concerns through the Chair of the Selection Panel. Where this fails to produce a satisfactory resolution, applicants have the right to complain under the Weatherhead High School's Complaints Procedure which is available on request.

Employees will have the right to raise their concerns under the relevant Disciplinary Policy and Disciplinary Appeals process or the school's Grievance Policy.

2.5 Further Information

- Recruitment and Selection Policy
- Complaints Policy
- Disciplinary Policy
- Grievance Policy

APPENDIX 1

Please complete this form fully and consider seeking guidance from the school's discuss HR Advisor, as it will form the basis of a decision to appoint/not to appoint someone into a position where positive disclosures have been identified on a returned DBS check.

POSITIVE DBS DISCLOSURE – RECORD OF RECRUITMENT DECISION	
<p>All disclosures which are relevant to child protection, regardless of the seriousness of the offence(s)/conviction(s) /charge(s) revealed, will be subject to an objective assessment. All sections of this form must be completed and the form retained on file.</p>	
SECTION 1: General	
Date:	
Name of Applicant:	
Post applied for:	
SECTION 2:	
Questions	Comments
Does the applicant meet all the essential criteria for the post in terms of skills, knowledge, experience and ability?	
Does the applicant agree that the information detailed on the DBS certificate is correct? In the event of a challenge from the applicant the matter needs referring to the disputes team at the DBS.	
The country in which the offence was committed e.g. some activities are offences in Scotland and not in England and/or Wales and vice versa. Whether the offence has since been decriminalised by Parliament.	
What was the nature of the crime, when did the relevant offence(s) occur e.g. less/more than two years ago, what were the circumstances involved and what was the sentence?	
Do the matters disclosed form any pattern? Was the offence a one-off, or part of a history of offending e.g. is the offence likely to re-occur?	
What is the seriousness of the offence(s) and relevance to the safety of other employees, students, service users and property?	
Are there any assessments and reports from those agencies involved in the applicant's process of rehabilitation e.g. probation service, specialists working in prison, other agencies?	
Are the type and/or nature of the offence(s) directly relevant to the post?	
What is the nature of the contact the applicant will have with children/adults/the public and how vulnerable are they? Will the applicant have access to finances or to items of value?	
Was the relevant offence committed at work (either paid or unpaid work)? Does the job present any opportunities for the applicant to re-offend in the place of work?	

Did the applicant declare the matters on the Weatherhead High School application form or DBS self-disclosure application form?	
Are there any mitigating circumstances e.g. any relevant information offered by the applicant about the circumstances that led to the offence being committed e.g. the influence of domestic or financial difficulties?	
Has the applicant's circumstances changed since the offence was committed, making re-offending less likely (e.g. improved personal circumstances, drug addiction therapy etc.). Can the applicant demonstrate any efforts not to re-offend? i.e. rehabilitation course	
Would the applicant do anything differently now - has their motivation changed? Does the individual regret the matter (degree of remorse) and what is their attitude towards the matters now?	
What level of and how much supervision is available to the applicant?	
Can any safeguards be implemented to reduce/remove any risk e.g. no unsupervised contact?	
Have 2 references been received yes / no? What do they say about the applicant's suitability for work in a "regulated position"?	
Any questions/additional comments from the applicant?	

<p>Declaration by applicant and any additional comments in support of their employment</p> <p>I understand that any offer of employment will be subject to the information I have supplied and that this is complete and correct. False information, or a failure to supply the details required could make an offer of employment invalid or lead to termination of employment. I understand that this pro forma will be held securely by Weatherhead High School for 25 years from the date of the assessment if appointed/6 months if not appointed. It will only be accessed if a) Regulatory/enforcement organisations ask for clarification on this recruitment decision, or b) any allegations are made against me during the course of my employment with the Weatherhead High School, where an investigation would require access to this data. It will be destroyed in line with the Weatherhead High School's Policy on the Secure Storage, Handling, Use, Retention and Disposal of Disclosures and Disclosure Information.</p> <p>I consent to the above:</p> <p>Name:</p> <p>Signature:..... Date.....</p>

Additional comments from the Headteacher or Governing Body

Signature: Date:

I understand the school's policy on the recruitment of Ex-Offenders and having considered the above assessment I believe the applicant does/does not* constitute a risk for the following reasons (please provide detail):

Nature and date of offence

Therefore the applicant should/should not* be offered this post.

Please note, if proposing to appoint a person with a conviction for a **high risk offence** please ensure that this document is countersigned by the Chair of Governors.

Please state (if applicable) whether approval is dependent upon conditions being met, such as recommendations, restrictions, safeguards to be implemented by the employer

Name of Headteacher:

Signature of Headteacher: Date:

Name of Chair of Governors:

Signature of Chair of Governors: Date:

Name of HR Advisor (consulted if applicable):